

**INFLUENCE OF PARENTING STYLE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF  
ADOLESCENT PERSONALITY REFLECTED IN J.K ROWLING'S *THE*  
*CASUAL VACANCY* (2012):  
A BEHAVIOURIST APPROACH**



**RESEARCH PAPER**

**Submitted as a Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements  
for the Getting Bachelor Degree of Education in English Department**

**by:**

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MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA  
2016**

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by:

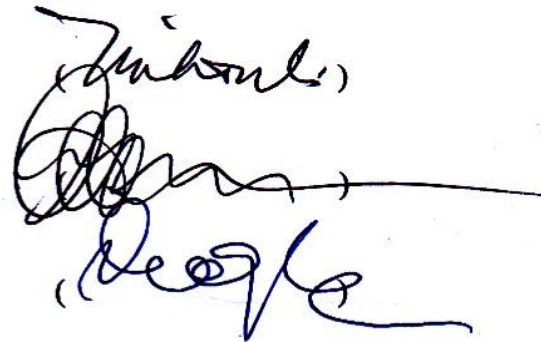
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## TESTIMONY

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REFLECTED IN J.K ROWLING'S *THE CASUAL  
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Here with, I testify that this research paper is an original work written and submitted by me and aren't copied from any reports, except which are cited in the text and mentioned in the bibliography. If later proved that this research paper is the result of plagiarism, I am completely responsible and willing to accept sanction in accordance with the applicable regulations.

Surakarta, 20<sup>nd</sup> of December 2016

The Researcher,



Ariyani Pratiwi

A320120280

## MOTTO

- ♥ Allah doesn't burden a soul beyond that it can bear [Qur'an, 2:286]
- ♥ Education is not preparation for life, education is life itself.[John Dewey]
- ♥ You will be with those whom you love [Bukhori& Muslim]
- ♥ Silent is the best reply to a fool [Unknown]
- ♥ I don't care whoever you are. If you're nice to me, I'll be nice to you. As simple as that. [The Author ]

## DEDICATION

Proudly and wholeheartedly, the researcher dedicates this research paper to:

- ♥ Allah SWT for the great blessing and the great prophet Muhammad SAW,
- ♥ Her beloved parents, Suwarsono and Maryami, who always give the best  
prays, loves and supports,
- ♥ Her beloved sisters, Ismayanti, Erma Oktafiani and Febriana Putri Hapsari,
- ♥ Her lovely nephews Andit Yoshua Sugarto, Dastan Muhammad Yaqdhan,  
and Zahfran Muhammad Rafasha.
- ♥ All of Her friends in English Department 2012,
- ♥ All of Her friends everywhere, thanks for their help and friendship,

Thankyou for everything ~

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Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

In the name of God, the most gracious and the most merciful. All the praises were due to the Almighty God, Allah SWT, and the Lord of the Worlds. The Lord who always gave uncountable blessing and mercies to the researcher, hence she finally finished and completed her research paper entitled *INFLUENCE OF PARENTING STYLE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF ADOLESCENT PERSONALITY REFLECTED IN J.K ROWLING'S THE CASUAL VACANCY (2012): A BEHAVIOURIST APPROACH*.

The first and most important, she would like to thank Allah for blessing and helping. Secondly, the researcher extended gratitude to the prophet Muhammad SAW. May bless and mercy everlastingly was upon him who guided and led us from darkness into the shining path. Thirdly, the researcher expressed her deepest gratitude and appreciation to the following people:

1. Prof. Dr. Harun Joko Prayitno, M. Hum., Dean of School of Teacher Training and Education Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta,
2. Mauly Halwat Hikmat, Ph. D, Head of English Department on Muhammadiyah University of Surakarta,
3. Dr. M. Thoyibi, M.S., the consultant who patiently guided the researcher in arranging this research paper, provided his time for consulting, criticizing, and giving the nice suggestion.
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5. All lecturers of English Department for being good educators who gave the board knowledge to her during she studied in Muhammadiyah University,
6. Her best and beloved parents who always gave her the endless prayer, spirits, motivation, and supports because without all of those from both of them she would be nothing at all.

7. Her sisters, who gave her the best support, thank you for keeping the support,
8. Her nephews who always entertain her, make her laugh for their cuteness.
9. Her partner of live in the future. She believes He is out there somewhere. And here she is waiting for him to show this little paper.
10. Her beloved friends: Arum, Ida, Susi, Aryani, Whenny, Shabrina, Hanna and all of my friends who I can't mention one by one, thanks for the greatness support, motivation, and for the times they spend and pass together.

The last, the researcher extended her greatest gratitude to everyone who helped her that could not be mentioned one by one. The researcher realized that this research was far from being perfect and there were many weaknesses in this research paper because of the limited capability and knowledge. Therefore, suggestion and criticism are welcome and accepted. Finally, she expected and hoped that this research paper will be useful for the readers.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Surakarta, 20<sup>nd</sup> of December 2016

The Researcher,

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## SUMMARY

**ARIYANI PRATIWI. A320120280. INFLUENCE OF PARENTING STYLE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF ADOLESCENT PERSONALITY REFLECTED IN J.K ROWLING'S *THE CASUAL VACANCY* (2012): A BEHAVIOURIST APPROACH. RESEARCH PAPER. SCHOOL OF TEACHER TRAINING AND EDUCATION. MUHAMMADIYAH UNIVERSITY OF SURAKARTA.**

*This study will focus on how parenting style influences the development of adolescent personality reflected on J.K. Rowling's *The Casual Vacancy* based on Behaviourist Approach. The aims of the study are to analyze what kind of parenting styles used by certain families in the novel and their influence on adolescent personality development. The type of this research is descriptive qualitative. The researcher uses two data sources that are primary and secondary. The primary data source of the study is *The Casual Vacancy* novel by J.K Rowling. The researcher gets the data from the novel includes the narration, monologue and dialogue. Secondary data are the supporting data taken from other sources like literary books, criticisms, interviews, and some articles that related to the novel on the internet. The technique of data collection are reading the data repeatedly, taking notes, underlying the important words, arranging the data, selecting the data, and drawing conclusion. The technique of data analysis is descriptive interactive which comprises three procedures, namely: data reduction, data display, and conclusion. From this research, the researcher can draw some conclusions: 1) There are three parenting styles in *The Casual Vacancy* novel, they are Authoritarian, Indulgent and Uninvolved Parenting Style where all parents have a difficult relationship with their children, 2) Parenting styles give significant influence on adolescent's way of walking/dressing, way of talking, way of interacting with others, way of expressing emotion, and way of life. It is very necessary for parents to observe if their parenting style is suitable for their children or not by keeping good communication with their children, because it will determine the children/ adolescent's personality development in the future.*

**Keyword:** *adolescent, personality development, parenting style, Behaviourist approach, *The Casual Vacancy**

## RINGKASAN

**ARIYANI PRATIWI. A320120280. INFLUENCE OF PARENTING STYLE ON THE DEVELOPMENT OF ADOLESCENT PERSONALITY REFLECTED IN J.K ROWLING'S *THE CASUAL VACANCY* (2012): A BEHAVIOURIST APPROACH. SKRIPSI. FAKULTAS KEGURUAN DAN ILMU PENDIDIKAN. UNIVERSITAS MUHAMMADIYAH SURAKARTA.**

*Karya tulis ini berfokus pada bagaimana pengaruh pola asuh terhadap perkembangan kepribadian para remaja pada novel *The Casual Vacancy* dengan menggunakan pendekatan Behaviourist. Karya tulis ini bertujuan untuk menganalisa apa saja gaya pola asuh yang diterapkan oleh keluarga- keluarga dan apa sajakah pengaruh yang timbul dalam perkembangan kepribadian pada remaja. . untuk menganalisis dinamika Karya ilmiah ini menggunakan deskriptif kualitatif. Peneliti mendapatkan data dari dua sumber data, yakni data primer dan data sekunder. Data primer diperoleh dari novel *The Casual Vacancy* itu sendiri meliputi narasi, monolog dan dialog. Data sekunder berasal dari buku – buku literatur, kritik, wawancara dan beberapa artikel yang terkait dengan studi ini dalam internet. Peneliti menggunakan teknik pengumpulan data dengan cara membaca berulang-ulang, membuat catatan kecil, memahami kata-kata penting, menyusun data, menyeleksi data, dan membuat kesimpulan. Teknik data analisis adalah deskriptif interaktif yang terdiri dari tiga prosedur, yaitu: data reduction, data display, and conclusion. Hasil dari penelitian ini, peneliti menyimpulkan: 1) Terdapat 3 macam pola asuh yakni pola asuh Authoritarian, Indulgent and Uninvolved dimana semuanya terdapat hubungan antara orang tua dan remaja yang tak baik. 2) pola asuh cukup berpengaruh terhadap bagaimana cara remaja tersebut berpakaian/gaya berjalan, cara berbicara, cara berinteraksi dengan orang lain, cara mengungkapkan emosi serta bagaimana cara mereka menjalani kehidupan. orang tua seharusnya memahami apakah pola asuh mereka selama ini tepat atau tidak untuk anak mereka, dengan selalu menjaga komunikasi dengan anak. Hal itu penting karena pola asuh akan menentukan perkembangan kepribadian anak/ remaja tersebut di masa depan.*

**Kata kunci:** Kata kunci: Remaja, perkembangan kepribadian, pola asuh, Behaviourist approach, novel *The Casual Vacancy*

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